

NSW Criminal Justice Aboriginal over-representation

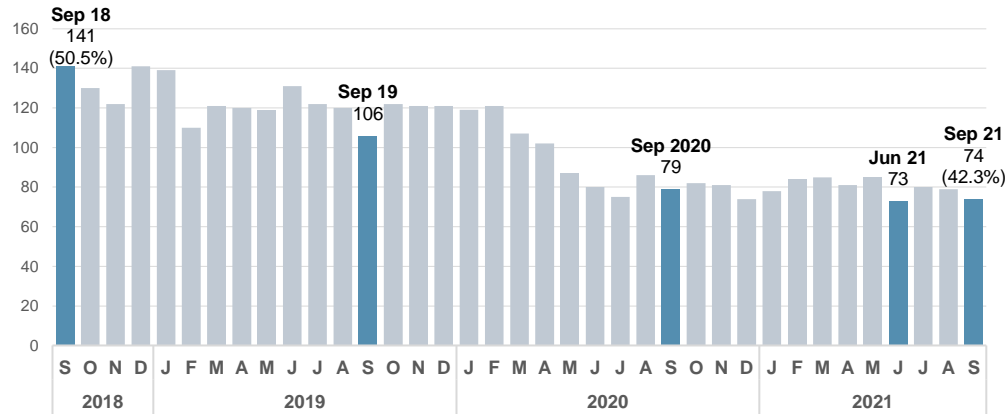
September 2021 – Aboriginal young people



1.1 Key indicator: Aboriginal young people in detention*

Sentenced and remand custody

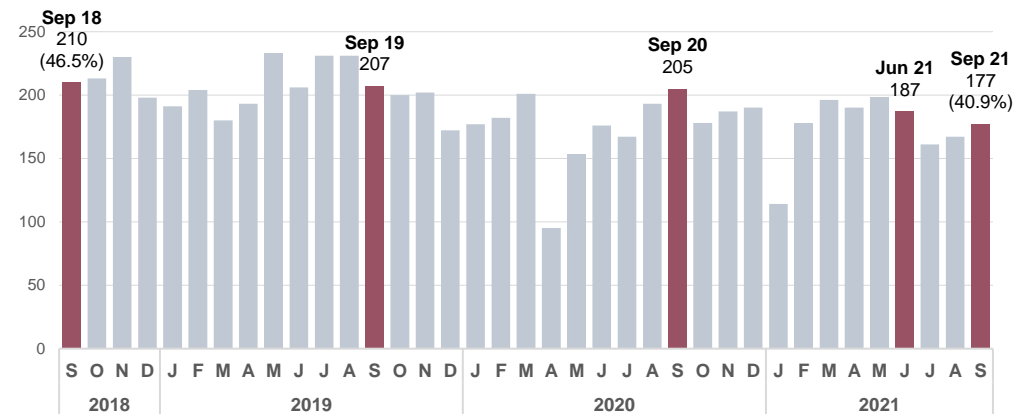
Down 30.2% 2 year trend	↑ +1 From prior quarter	↓ -32 From prior year	74 Current year	106 Last year	42.3% Current %
-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------------



2.1 Key indicator: Aboriginal young people in court

Children's, Local, District and Supreme Courts

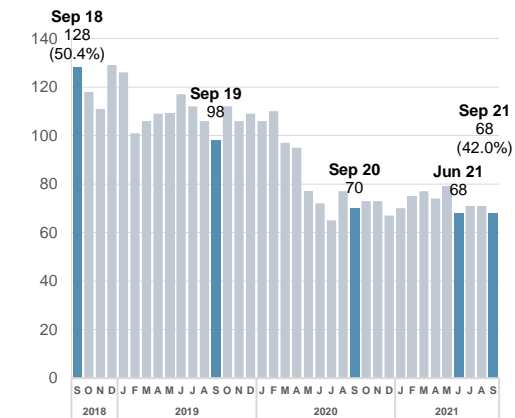
Stable 2 year trend	↓ -70 From prior quarter	0 From prior year	2,123 Current year	2,123 Last year	40.9% Current %
-------------------------------	------------------------------------	-----------------------------	------------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------



1.2 Aboriginal young males in detention*

Sentenced and remand custody

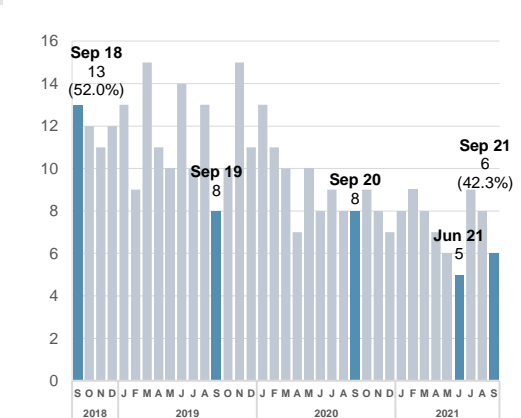
Down 30.6% 2 year trend	-30 From prior year	68 Current year	98 Last year
-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------	------------------------



1.3 Aboriginal young females in detention*

Sentenced and remand custody

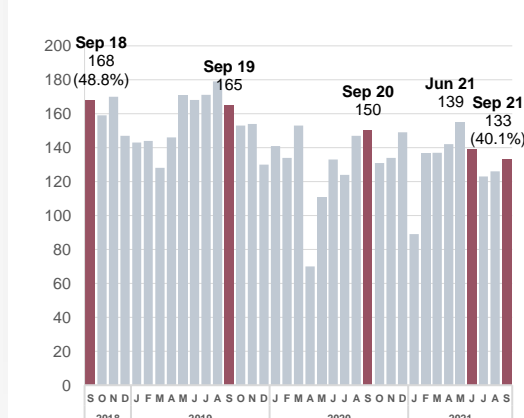
Down 25.0% 2 year trend	-2 From prior year	6 Current year	8 Last year
-----------------------------------	------------------------------	--------------------------	-----------------------



2.2 Aboriginal young males in court

Children's, Local, District and Supreme Courts

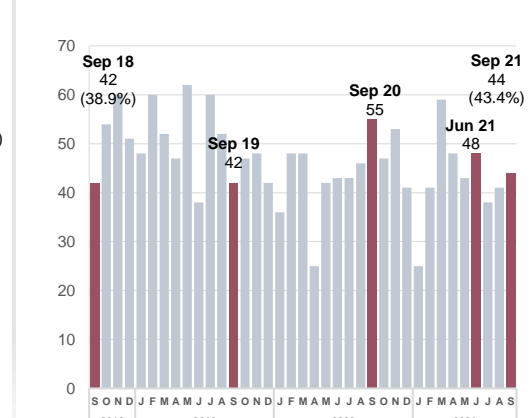
Stable 2 year trend	-5 From prior year	1,595 Current year	1,600 Last year
-------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	---------------------------



2.3 Aboriginal young females in court

Children's, Local, District and Supreme Courts

Stable 2 year trend	+5 From prior year	528 Current year	523 Last year
-------------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------------	-------------------------



Note: data from March 2020 onwards have been impacted by COVID and may not represent a change in long term trend

*Custody population figures are counted as at midnight on the last day of the month (stock figures). Trends are calculated comparing the latest month with the same month from 2 years prior

Aboriginal young people comprise 5.3% of the NSW population aged 0 to 17 years)

3. Police

3.1 Police court proceedings*

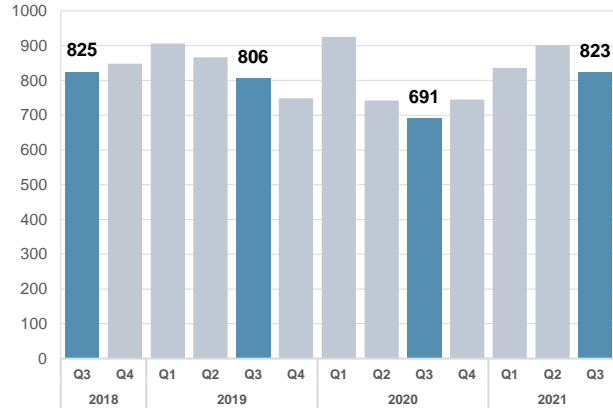
*excludes Aboriginal young people proceeded to court for breaching bail

Stable
2 year trend

↑ +198
From prior year

3,306
Current year

3,108
Last year



3.2 Diversion from court*

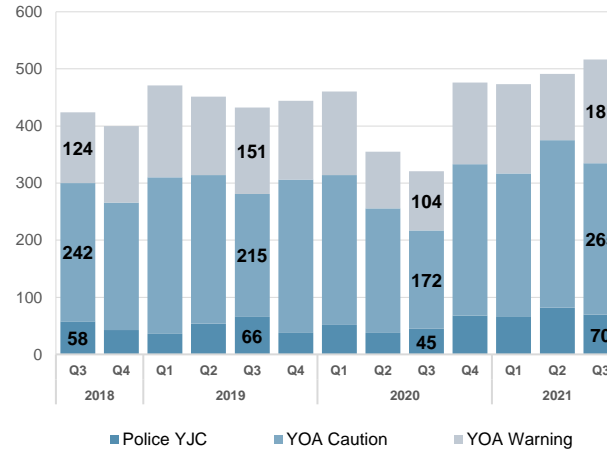
*Police Youth Justice Conference referrals, cautions/warnings under the Young Offenders Act.

Stable
2 year trend

↑ +376
From prior year

1,956
Current year

1,580
Last year



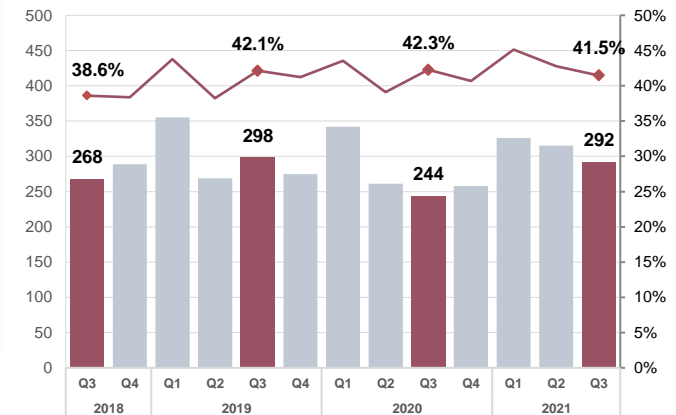
4.1 Refused bail by police

Stable
2 year trend

↑ +69
From prior year

1,191
Current year

1,122
Last year



4. Bail

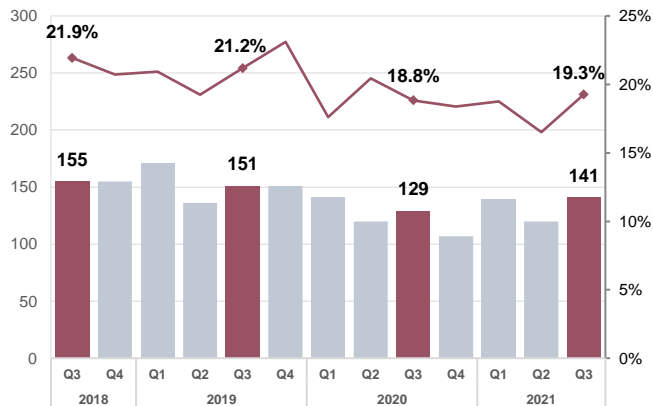
4.2 Refused bail by court

Stable
2 year trend

↓ -34
From prior year

507
Current year

541
Last year



4.3 Bail revocations following bail breach involving further offence*

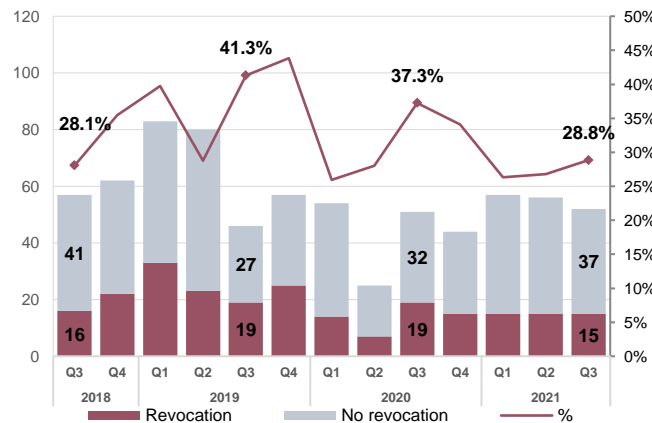
*breach of bail established in court

Stable
2 year trend

↓ -5
From prior year

60
Current year

65
Last year



4.4 Bail revocations from technical bail breach

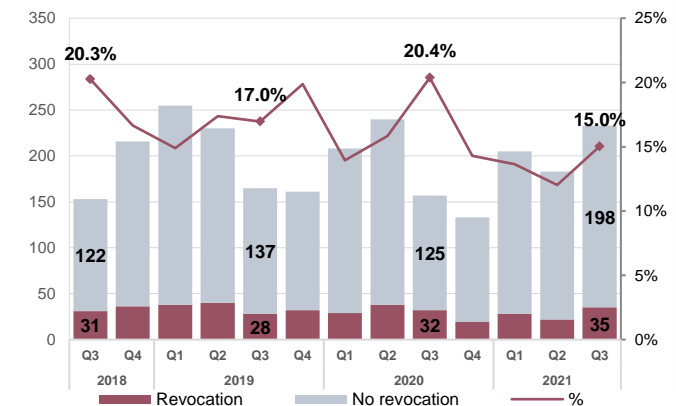
*breach of bail established in court

Stable
2 year trend

↓ -27
From prior year

104
Current year

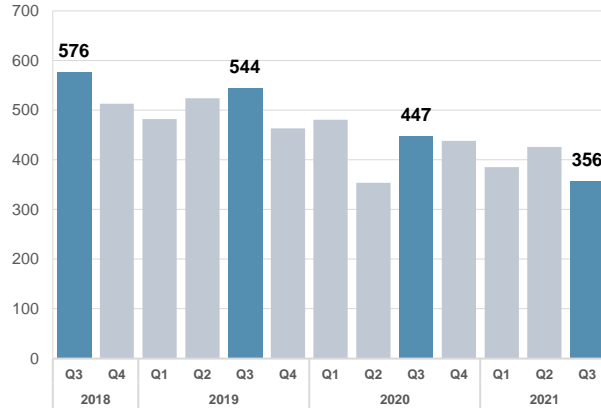
131
Last year



5. Criminal Courts

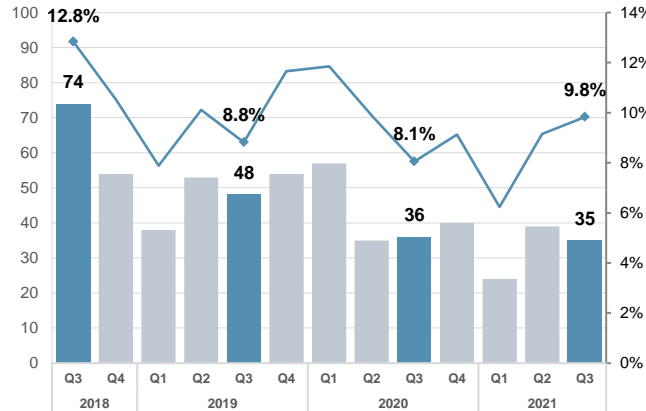
5.1 Found guilty in court

Down 8.0% 2 year trend
↓ -140 From prior year
1,605 Current year
1,745 Last year



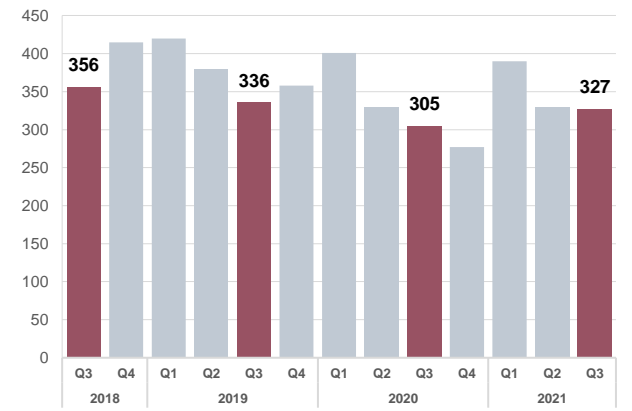
5.2 Sentenced to custody

Down 24.2% 2 year trend
↓ -44 From prior year
138 Current year
182 Last year



6.1 Entering custody

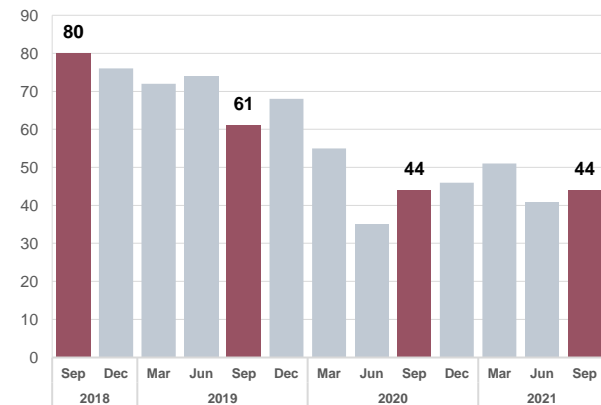
Stable 2 year trend
↓ -70 From prior year
1,323 Current year
1,393 Last year



6. Custody

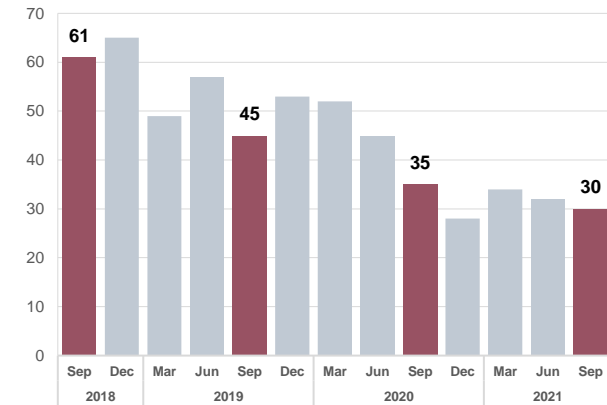
6.2 Remand custody population*

Down 27.9% 2 year trend
↓ -17 From prior year
44 Current year
61 Last year



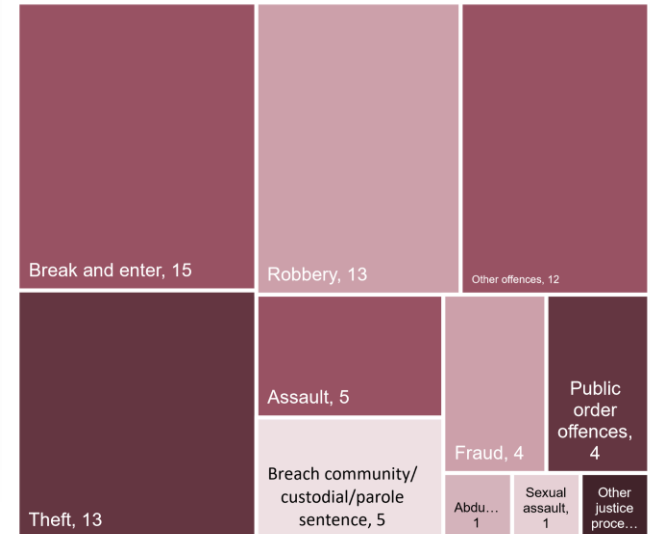
6.3 Sentenced custody population*

Down 33.3% 2 year trend
↓ -15 From prior year
30 Current year
45 Last year



6.4 Detainee's most serious offence

The most serious offence for which a person is detained



Note: data from March 2020 onwards have been impacted by COVID and may not represent a change in long term trend

*Custody population figures are counted as at midnight on the last day of the month (stock figures). Trends are calculated comparing the latest month with the same month from 2 years prior

Aboriginal young people comprise 5.3% of the NSW population aged 0 to 17 years

7.1 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people guilty in court or dealt with by YJC

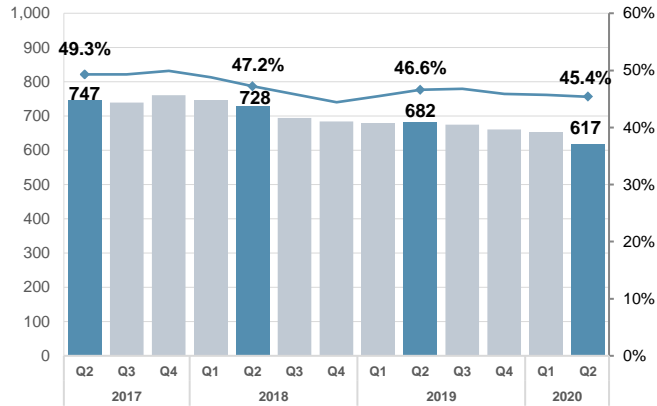
Annual cohort reoffending rate - Any new proven offence committed within 12 months

Down 65
Change year to year

45.4%
Current rate

617
Current year

682
Last year



7.2 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people exiting custody – new proven offence

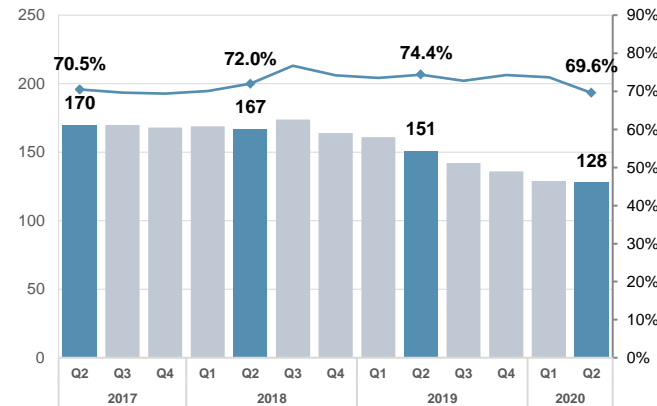
Annual cohort reoffending rate - Any new proven offence committed within 12 months

Down 23
Change year to year

69.6%
Current rate

128
Current year

151
Last year



7.3 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people exiting custody – return to custody

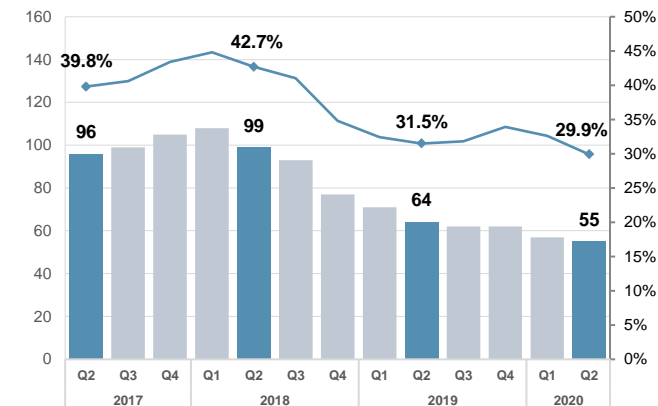
Annual cohort reoffending rate - Return to custody for a new offence committed within 12 months

Down 9
Change year to year

29.9%
Current rate

55
Current year

64
Last year



Measure	Definition
1.1, 1.2, 1.3 Aboriginal young people in detention	Number of Aboriginal young people held in juvenile detention, whether remanded or sentenced. Custody population figures are counted as at midnight on the last day of the month.
2.1, 2.2, 2.3 Aboriginal young people in court	Number of Aboriginal young people appearing in finalised criminal court appearances. A finalised appearance is one which has been fully determined by the court and for which no further court proceedings are required. Counts appearances finalised in the Children's, Local, District and Supreme Courts.
3.1 Police court proceedings	Number of Aboriginal young people proceeded against to court by NSW Police. This measure excludes Aboriginal young people proceeded against for a breach of bail.
3.1 Diversions from court	Number of Aboriginal young people proceeded against by NSW Police via a Youth Justice Conference referral or a caution or warning under the Young Offenders Act.
4.1 Refused bail by police	Number and proportion of Aboriginal young people refused bail by the police.
4.2 Refused bail by court	Number and proportion of Aboriginal young people refused bail at their first court bail appearance.
4.3, 4.4 Bail breaches	Number of Aboriginal young people whose bail was revoked due to a bail breach. 4.4 shows breaches where the offender committed a new offence, 4.5 shows a technical bail breach, such as reporting to police, curfew and residence.
5.1 Found guilty in court	Number of Aboriginal young people found guilty in finalised criminal court appearances.
5.2 Sentenced to prison	Number and proportion of Aboriginal young people sentenced to juvenile detention.
6.1 Entering custody	Number of Aboriginal young people received into custody. Excludes those held in police/court cell complexes.
6.2, 6.3 Remand and sentenced population	Remand – Aboriginal young people refused bail (and small numbers granted bail but unable to meet conditions) are remanded in custody pending future court action. Sentenced - the courts have imposed custodial sentence for a proven offence.
6.4 Detainee's most serious offence	The most serious offence type for which each person is in custody (remand and sentenced custody). Data is shown for the most recent month.
7.1 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people guilty in court or dealt with by YJC	Reoffending is defined as a further offence committed within 12 months of a Youth Justice Conference or proven court appearance and finalised by court appearance or Youth Justice Conference within 15 months (excludes those who received a custodial penalty). Data is presented for a 12-month period (annual cohort) ending with the relevant quarter.
7.2 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people exiting custody – new proven offence	Reoffending is defined as a further offence committed within 12 months of release from sentenced custody and finalised by court appearance or Youth Justice Conference within 15 months. Data is presented for a 12-month period (annual cohort) ending with the relevant quarter.
7.3 Reoffending among Aboriginal young people exiting custody – return to custody	Reoffending is defined as a further offence committed within 12 months of release from sentenced custody and finalised by court appearance within 15 months where the offender received a subsequent custodial penalty. Data is presented for a 12-month period (annual cohort) ending with the relevant quarter. This measure counts only those offenders who committed a new proven offence not parole revocations or bail refusal. 7.3 is a subset of 7.2 and shows those who were returned to custody.