COERCIVE CONTROL MONITORING REPORT Quarterly Report: December 2024

A new offence of coercive control commenced in NSW on 1 July 2024 (s54D, Crimes Act 1900)

The offence relates to abusive behaviours directed towards a current or former intimate partner with the intention to coerce or control them. The offence captures repeated patterns of physical or non-physical abuse used to hurt, scare, intimidate, threaten or control someone. The law applies to behaviour from 1 July 2024. This report shows the operation of the new offence.



Coercive control incidents recorded by NSW Police

Jul 2024-Dec 2024

1.1 Number of recorded incidents of coercive control



1.2 Nature of controlling behaviours

| Controlling behaviours identified | Jul-24 | Aug-24 | Sep-24 | Oct-24 | Nov-24 | Dec-24 | Total behaviours Jul-Dec 2024 | % of coercive control incidents |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Harassment, monitoring or tracking | 12 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 26 | 12 | 89 | 57% |
| Threats or intimidation | 12 | 15 | 6 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 75 | 48% |
| Shaming, degrading or humiliating | 12 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 18 | 8 | 71 | 45% |
| Financial abuse | 10 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 70 | 45% |
| Social isolation or cultural abuse | 8 | 15 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 66 | 42% |
| Physical violence | 7 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 43 | 27% |
| Deprive liberty or otherwise control | 6 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 37 | 24% |
| Damage or destruction of property | 3 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 30 | 19% |
| Other coercive behaviour | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 15% |
| Sexual violence | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 11% |
| Animal abuse | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 6% |
| Harm to a child | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3% |
| Total coercive control incidents | 22 | 35 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 157 | |

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1.3 Incidents of coercive control recorded by NSW Police by region

| | | | | | | | July to December 2024 | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Region of incident | Jul-24 | Aug-24 | Sep-24 | Oct-24 | Nov-24 | Dec-24 | Number | Rate per 100,000 * |
| NSW total | 22 | 35 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 157 | 1.9 |
| Greater Sydney | 12 | 18 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 76 | 1.4 |
| Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1.1 |
| Blacktown | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1.2 |
| Central Coast | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 2.8 |
| City and Inner South | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 2.0 |
| Eastern Suburbs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Inner South West | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 1.6 |
| Inner West | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1.6 |
| North Sydney and Hornsby | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Northern Beaches | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Outer South West | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.3 |
| Outer West and Blue Mountains | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 2.6 |
| Parramatta | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 2.1 |
| Ryde | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| South West | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Sutherland | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 3.8 |
| Regional NSW | 10 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 81 | 2.8 |
| Capital Region | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2.1 |
| Central West | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 6.1 |
| Coffs Harbour - Grafton | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Far West and Orana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5.9 |
| Hunter Valley exc Newcastle | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1.6 |
| Illawarra | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2.5 |
| Mid North Coast | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 3.8 |
| Murray | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4.0 |
| New England and North West | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 4.8 |
| Newcastle and Lake Macquarie | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1.7 |
| Richmond - Tweed | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2.7 |
| Riverina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1.8 |
| Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.6 |

* Grey- at least twice as high as the NSW rate, yellow - half the NSW rate or lower

1.4 Factors associated with coercive control incidents

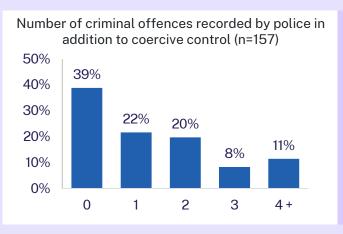
Of the 157 coercive control incidents :

5 (3%) incidents were flagged as mental health related by NSW Police

11 (7%) incidents were flagged as alcohol related by NSW Police

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1.5 Offences co-occurring with coercive control



39% or 61 events: coercive control was the only recorded offence

61% or 96 events: multiple offences were recorded in the event, the most common cooccurring offences were:

- DV assault recorded in 49% of events
- Intimidation/stalking recorded in 41% of events
- Sexual assault recorded in 11% of events



Legal action taken by NSW Police

Jul 2024-Dec 2024

1.6 Legal actions commenced for coercive control

- **3** charges have been laid for coercive control. Of these charges:
- **1** was later withdrawn by the prosecution
- 1 was proven and received an Intensive **Correction Order**
- 1 remains pending before the court

1.7 Nature of charges laid on the criminal event

| Type of charge laid | Count | % of all coercive control events |
|---|-------|-------------------------------------|
| No charges of any type | 91 | 58% |
| Coercive control charge only | 1 | 1% |
| Coercive control charge plus other charge/s | 2 | 1% |
| No coercive control charge but other charge/s | 63 | 40% |
| Total coercive control events | 157 | 100% |

Of the two criminal events with coercive control charges *plus* other charges, both included charges for DV assault, intimidation/stalking and property damage offences. One of the events also had charges for breach AVO and possess/use illicit drug offences.

Of the 63 criminal events where a charge *other* than coercive control was laid, the most common criminal charges were: intimidation/stalking (38 events or 60%), DV assault (35 events or 56%) and property damage offences (13 events or 21%).

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Number of legal actions commenced for 4 coercive control by the NSW Police 3 2 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 Jul-24 Aug-24 Oct-24 Dec-24 Sep-24 Nov-24



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Victims of coercive control

Jul 2024-Dec 2024

2.1 Victims by gender



Female

149

Male

2.2 Victims by gender of the alleged offender

94% of coercive control

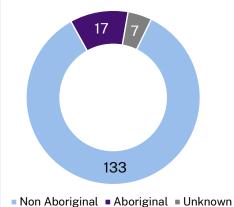
incidents involved a female



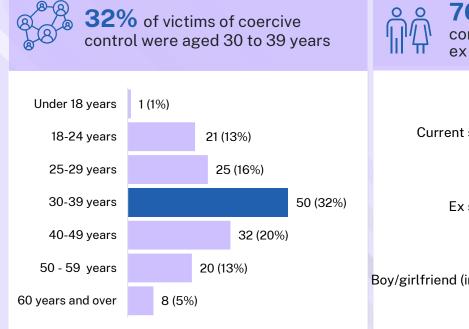
2.3 Victims of by Aboriginality



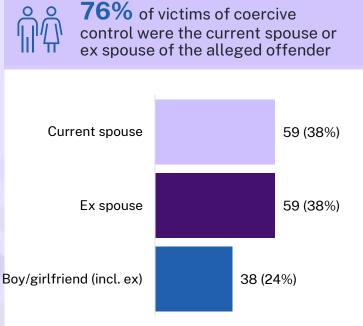
11% of victims of coercive control were Aboriginal



2.4 Victims by age



2.5 Relationship type of coercive control



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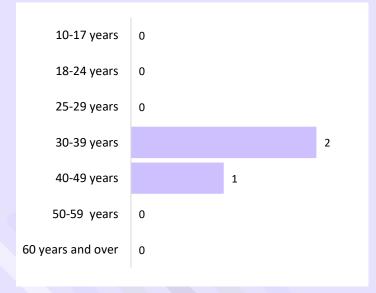
Persons legally proceeded against for a coercive control charge

Jul 2024-Dec 2024

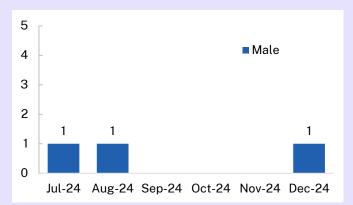
3 persons were legally proceeded against in the six months to December 2024.

All three were male, non-Aboriginal and aged between 30 and 49 years.

3.1 Persons legally proceeded against for coercive control charge by age



3.2 Persons legally proceeded against for coercive control charge by gender



3.3 Persons legally proceeded against for coercive control charge by Aboriginality

